

参考书目

- Abend, S.M. (1989) 'Countertransference and psychoanalytic technique', *Psychoanal. Quart.*, 58: 374-95.
- Abraham, K. (1953) *Selected Papers of Karl Abraham*, New York: Basic Books.
- Adler, G. (1985) *Borderline Psychopathology and its Treatment*, New York: Jason Aronson.
- Alanen, Y., Lehtinen, V., Rakkolainen, V. *et al.* (1994) (eds) 'Integrated approach to schizophrenia', *Brit. J. Psychiat.*, Suppl. 23.
- Alexander, F. (1937) *Five Year Report of the Chicago Institute for Psychoanalysis: 1932-1937*, Chicago: Chicago Institute for Psycho-Analysis .
- Alexander, F. and French, T.M. (1946) *Psychoanalytic Psychotherapy*, Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press.
- Alvarez, A. (1992) *Live Company*, London: Routledge.
- Arlow, J.A. (1991) *Psychoanalysis: Clinical Theory and Practice*, Madison, C.T.: International Universities Press.
- (1993) 'Discussion of Baranger's paper on "The mind of the analyst: from listening to interpretation"', *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 74: 1147-54.
- Aronson, T. (1989) 'A critical review of psychotherapeutic treatments of the borderline personality: historical trends and future directions', *J. Nerv. Ment. Dis.*, 177: 511-28.
- Aserinsky, E. and Kleitman, N. (1953) 'Regularly occurring periods of eye motility and concurrent phenomena during sleep', *Science*, 118: 273-4.
- Auden, W. (1952) *Selected Poems*, London: Penguin.
- Bachrach, H., Weber, J. and Solomon, M. (1985) 'Factors associated with the outcome of psychoanalysis', *Int. Rev. Psycho-Anal.*, 43: 161-74.
- Bachrach, H., Galatzer-Levy, R., Skolnikoff, A. and Waldron, S. (1991) 'On the efficacy of psychoanalysis', *J. Amer. Psychoanal. Ass.*, 39: 871-911.
- Balint, E. (1993) *Before I was I*, London: Free Association Books.
- Balint, M. (1949) 'On the termination of analysis', *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 31: 196-99.
- (1952) *Primary Love and Psychoanalytic Technique*, London: Hogarth.
- (1957) *Problems of Human Behaviour and Pleasure*, London: Hogarth.
- (1968) *The Basic Fault: Therapeutic Aspects of Regression*, London: Tavistock

- Balint, M. and Balint, E. (1939) 'On transference and countertransference', in *Primary Love and Psychoanalytic Technique*, London: Tavistock (reprinted London: Karnac Books, 1985).
- (1971) *Psychotherapeutic Techniques in Medicine*, London: Tavistock.
- Balint, M., Ornstein, P. and Balint, E. (1972) *Focal Psychotherapy*. London: Tavistock.
- Baranger, M. (1993) 'The mind of the analyst: from listening to interpretation', *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 74: 15–24.
- Bateman, A. (1995) 'The treatment of borderline patients in a day hospital setting', *Psychoanal. Psychother.*, 9, No. 1.
- Beck, A., Rush, A., Shaw, B. And Emery, G. (1979) *Cognitive Therapy of Depression*, New York: International Universities Press.
- *Benjamin, J. (1990) *The Bonds of Love*, London: Virago.
- (1995) 'An "overinclusive" theory of gender development', in A. Elliott and S. Frosh (eds) *Psychoanalysis in Contexts*, London: Routledge.
- Benjamin, L. (1993) 'Every psychopathology is a gift of love', *Psychother. Res.*, 3: 1–24.
- Bergin, A. and Lambert, M. (1986) 'The evaluation of therapeutic outcomes', in S. Garfield and A. Bergin (eds) *Handbook of Psychotherapy and Behaviour Change*, Chichester: Wiley.
- Bernstein, D. (1991) 'Gender specific dangers in the female/female dyad in treatment', *Psychoanal. Rev.*, 78.
- Bettleheim, B. (1985) *Freud and Man's Soul*, London: Fontana.
- Bilger, A. (1986) 'Agieren: Problem und Chance', *Forum der Psychoanalyse*, 2: 294–308.
- Bion, W. (1952) 'Group dynamics: a review', *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 33: 235–47.
- (1955) 'Language and the schizophrenic', in M. Klein, P Heimann, and R. Money-Kyrle (eds) *New Directions of Psychoanalysis*, London: Tavistock Publications, 220–39.
- (1957) 'Differentiation of the psychotic from the non-psychotic personalities', *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 38: 266–75.
- (1959) 'Attacks on linking', *International Journal of Psychoanalysis*, 40: 308–15 (reprinted in *Second Thoughts*, London: Heinemann, 1967, pp. 93–109).
- (1961) 'A theory of thinking', *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 43: 306–10.
- (1962) *Learning from Experience*, London: Heinemann.
- (1963) *Elements of Psychoanalysis*, London: Heinemann.
- (1967) Notes on memory and desire, *The Psychoanalytic Forum*, 2: 272–273 and 279–80; also in E. Bott Spillius (ed.), *Melanie Klein Today, Vol. 2: Mainly Practice* London: Routledge, 1988, pp. 17–21.
- (1970) *Attention and Interpretation*, London: Heinemann.
- Bleuler, E. (1924) *Textbook of Psychiatry*, New York: Macmillan.
- Blum, H. (1973) 'The concept of erotized transference', *J. Amer. Psycho-anal. Ass.*, 21:

- 61-76.
- Bly, R. (1988) *Iron John*, New York: Basic Books.
- Bollas, C. (1987) *The Shadow of the Object: Psychoanalysis of the Unthought Known*, London: Free Association Books.
- (1989) *Forces of Destiny*, London: Free Association Books.
- (1993) *Being a Character: Psychoanalysis and Self Experience*, London: Routledge.
- Bolognini, S. (1994) 'Transference: erotised, erotic loving, affectionate', *Int. J. Psychoanal.*, 75: 73-86.
- Bond, M. (1992) 'An empirical study of defensive styles: The Defense Style Questionnaire', in G.E. Vaillant (ed.) *Ego Mechanisms of Defence*, Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press Inc.
- Bond, M., Gardner, S.T., Christian, J. et al. (1983) 'Empirical study of self-rated defence styles', *Arch. Gen. Psychiat.* 40: 333-38.
- Bower, G. (1981) 'Mood and Memory', *American Psychol.*, 36: 129-148.
- Bowie, M. (1991) *Lacan*, London: Fontana.
- Bowlby, J. (1988) *A Secure Base: Clinical Applications of Attachment Theory*, London: Routledge.
- Bradley, B. (1989) *Visions of Infancy*, Cambridge: Polity.
- Bradshaw, W. (1978) 'Training psychiatrists for working with blacks in basic residency programmes', *Amer. J. Psychiat.*, 135: 1520-24.
- (1982) 'Supervision in black and white: race as a factor in supervision, in M. Blumenfield (ed.) *Applied Supervision in Psychotherapy*, New York: Grune and Stratton.
- Brazelton, T. and Cramer, B. (1991) *The Earliest Relationship*, London: Karnac.
- Brenman-Pick, I. (1985) 'Working through in the countertransference', *Int. J. Psychoanal.*, 66: 157-66.
- Brenner, C. (1979) Working alliance, therapeutic alliance, and transference, *J. Amer. Psychoanal. Ass.*, 27 (supplement): 137-57.
- (1982) *The Mind in Conflict*, New York: IUP.
- Breuer, J. and Freud, S. (1895) *Studies in Hysteria*, S.E. 2, London: Hogarth.
- Britton, R., Feldman, M. and O'Shaughnessy, E. (1989) *The Oedipus Complex Today*, London: Karnac.
- Brown, G. and Harris, T. (1978) *The Social Origins of Depression*, London: Tavistock.
- * Brown, D. and Pedder, J. (1993) *Introduction to Psychotherapy; An Outline of Psychodynamic Principles and Practice*, 2nd edn, London: Routledge.
- Bruner, J. (1986) *Actual Minds, Possible Worlds*, Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.
- (1990) *Acts of Meaning*, Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.
- Byng-Hall, J. (1991) 'The application of attachment theory to understanding and treatment in family therapy', in C. Murray Parkes et al. (eds) *Attachment Across the*

- Life Cycle*, London: Routledge.
- * Casement, P. (1985) *On Learning from the Patient*, London: Tavistock.
- Cavell, M. (1988) 'Solipsism and community: two concepts of mind in philosophy and psychoanalysis', *Psychoanal. Contemp. Thought*, 11:587-613.
- (1994) *The Psychoanalytic Mind*, Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.
- Chadwick, P. and Birchwood, M. (1994) 'The omnipotence of voices: a cognitive approach to auditory hallucinations', *Brit. J. Psychiat.*, 164: 190-201.
- Chasseguet-Smirgel, J. (1984) 'The femininity of the analyst in professional practice', *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 65:169-79.
- (1985) *Creativity and Perversion*, London: Free Association Books.
- Chodorow, N. (1978) *The Reproduction of Motherhood*, Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- Chomsky, N. (1972) *Language and Mind*, New York: Harcourt Brace.
- Chused, J. (1990) 'Neutrality in the analysis of action-prone adolescents', *J. Amer. Psychoanal. Ass.*, 38: 679-704.
- Clulow, C. (1985) *Marital Therapy, an Inside View*, Aberdeen: University Press.
- Cohen, N.A. (1982) 'On loneliness and the aging process', *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 63: 149-55.
- Colby, K. and Stoller, R. (1988) *Cognitive Science and Psychoanalysis*, Hillsdale, NJ: Analytic Press.
- Coltart, N. (1986) 'Slouching towards Bethlehem - or thinking the unthinkable in psychoanalysis', in G. Kohon (ed.) *The British School of Psychoanalysis*, London: Free Association Books.
- (1988) Diagnosis and assessment for suitability for psycho-analytic psychotherapy, *Brit. J. Psychother.*, 4: 127-34.
- *—— (1993) *How to Survive as a Psychotherapist*, London: SCM Press.
- Cooper, A.M. (1987) 'Changes on psychoanalytic ideas: transference interpretation', *J. Amer. Psychoanal. Ass.*, 35: 77-98.
- Crits-Cristoph, P. (1992) 'The efficacy of brief dynamic psychotherapy: a meta-analysis', *Amer. J. Psychiat.*, 149: 151-8.
- Crits-Cristoph, P., Luborsky, L., Dahl, L., Popp, C. et al. (1988) 'Clinicians can agree in assessing relationship patterns in psychotherapy', *Arch. Gen. Psychiat.*, 45: 1001-4.
- Dahl, H., Kachele, H. and Thoma, H. (eds) (1988) *Psychoanalytic Process Research Strategies*, New York: Springer.
- Denman, C. (1995) 'Questions to be answered in the evaluation of long-term therapy', in *Research Foundations of Psychotherapy Practice*, M. Aveline and D. Shapiro (eds), Chichester: Wiley.
- Dennett, D. (1993) *Consciousness Explained*, London: Penguin.
- Deutsch, H. (1942) 'Some forms of emotional disturbance and their relationship to

- schizophrenia', *Psychoanal. Quart.*, 11: 301-21.
- Dewitt, K., Kaltreider, N., Weiss, D. and Horowitz, M. (1983) 'Judging change in psychotherapy: reliability of clinical formulations', *Arch. Gen. Psychiat.*, 40: 1121-8.
- Dicks, H. (1967) *Marital Tensions*, London: Routledge.
- Dixon, N. and Henley, S. (1991) 'Unconscious perception: possible implications of data from academic research for clinical practice', *J. Nerv. Ment. Dis.*, 79: 243-51.
- Eagle, M. (1984) *Recent Developments in Psychoanalysis; A Critical Evaluation*, New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Eaton, T., Abeles, N. and Gutfreund, M. (1993) 'Negative indicators, therapeutic alliance, and therapy outcome', *Psychother. Res.*, 3: 115-23.
- Eidelson, L. (1968) *Encyclopaedia of Psychoanalysis*, New York: The Free Press.
- Eissler, K. (1974) 'On some theoretical and technical problems regarding the payment of fees for psychoanalytic treatment', *Int. Rev. Psycho-Anal.*, 1: 73-101.
- Elkin, I., Shea, M., Watkins, J. *et al.* (1989) 'NIMH treatment of depression collaborative research programme; 1: General effectiveness of treatments', *Arch. Gen. Psychiat.*, 56: 971-82.
- Elliot, R. and Shapiro, D. (1992) 'Client and therapist as analysts of significant events', in S. Toukmainian and D. Rennie (eds), *Psychotherapy Process Research: Paradigmatic and Narrative Approaches*, Newbury Park, CA: Sage.
- Ellenberger, H. (1970) *The Discovery of the Unconscious*, New York: Basic Books.
- Emde, R. (1981) 'Changing models of infancy and the nature of early development: remodeling the foundation', *J. Amer. Psychoanal. Ass.*, 29: 179-220.
- (1988a and 1988b) 'Development terminable and interminable, I and II', *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 69: 23-42 and 283-6.
- Engel, G. (1968) 'A life setting conducive to illness', *Ann. Internal Med.*, 69: 293-300.
- Erikson, E. (1954) 'The dream specimen of psychoanalysis', *J. Amer. Psychoanal. Ass.*, 2: 5-56.
- (1965) *Childhood and Society*, London: Penguin.
- (1968) *Identity, Youth and Crisis*, New York: Norton.
- Erie, J. and Goldberg, D. (1979) 'Problems in the assessment of analyz-ability', *Psychoanal. Quart.*, 48: 48-84.
- Etchegoyen, H. (1991) *The Fundamentals of Psychoanalytic Technique*, London: Karnac.
- Evans, D. (1985) 'Psychotherapy and black patients: problems of training, trainees, and trainers', *Psychother.: Theory, Res. Prac.*, 22: 457-60.
- Eysenck, H. (1952) 'The effects of psychotherapy: an evaluation', *J. Cons. Psychol.*, 16: 319-24.
- Fairbairn, W. R. D. (1952) *Psychoanalytic Studies of the Personality*, London: Routledge.
- (1958) 'On the nature and aims of psychoanalytical treatment', *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 39: 374-85.

- Fenichel, O. (1941) 'Problems of psychoanalytic technique', *Psychoanal. Quart. Inc.*, New York: Albany.
- (1946) *The Psychoanalytic Theory of Neurosis*, London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Ferenczi, S. (1921) 'The further development of an active therapy in psychoanalysis', *Further Contributions to the Theory and Technique of Psychoanalysis*, London: Hogarth.
- (1932) 'Confusion of tongues between adults and the child', in *Final Contributions*, p. 162.
- Flanders, S. (ed.) (1993) *The Dream Discourse Today*, London: Routledge.
- Fliess, R. (1942) 'The metapsychology of the analyst', *Psychoanal. Quart.*, 11: 211–27.
- (1953) 'Countertransference and counter-identification', *J. Amer. Psychoanal. Ass.*, 1: 268–84.
- Fonagy, P. (1989) 'On the integration of cognitive behaviour theory with psychoanalysis', *Brit. J. Psychother.*, 5: 557–63.
- (1991) 'Thinking about thinking: some clinical and theoretical considerations in the treatment of a borderline patient', *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 72: 639–56.
- (1993) 'Psychoanalytic and empirical approaches to developmental psychopathology: can they be usefully integrated?', *J. Roy. Soc. Med.*, 86: 577–81.
- Fonagy, P., Steele, M., Steele, H. Leigh, T. *et al.* (1995) 'The predictive specificity of Mary Main's Adult Attachment Interview: implications for psychodynamic theories of normal and pathological emotional development', in S. Goldberg, R. Muir and J. Kerr (eds) *John Bowlby's Attachment Theory: Historical, Clinical and Social Significance*, New York: Academic Press.
- Fosshage, J. (1994) 'Towards reconceptualising transference: theoretical and clinical considerations', *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 75: 265–80.
- Fraiberg, P., Adelson, E. and Shapiro, V. (1975) 'Ghosts in the nursery: a psychoanalytic approach to the problem of impaired mother-infant relationships', *J. Amer. Acad. Child Psychiat.*, 14: 387–422.
- Frank, J. (1986) 'Psychotherapy: the transformation of meanings', *J. Roy. Soc. Med.*, 79: 341–6.
- Fretter, P., Bucci, W., Broitman, J. *et al.* (1994) 'How the patient's plan relates to the concept of transference', *Psychother. Res.*, 4: 58–72.
- Freud, A. (1936) *The Ego and the Mechanisms of Defence*. London: Hogarth.
- (1965) *Normality and Pathology in Childhood*, New York: International Universities Press.
- Freud, S. (1894) 'The neuro-psychoses of defence', *S.E.* 3, London: Hogarth.
- (1896) 'Further remarks on the neuro-psychoses of defence', *S.E.* 3, London: Hogarth.
- (1898) 'Sexuality in the aetiology of the neuroses', *S.E.* 3, London: Hogarth.
- *— (1900) 'The interpretation of dreams', *S.E.* 4/5, London: Hogarth.

- (1904) 'Freud's psychoanalytic procedure', *S.E.* 7, London: Hogarth.
- (1905a) 'Three essays on the theory of sexuality', *S.E.* 7, London: Hogarth.
- (1905b) 'On psychotherapy', *S.E.* 7, London: Hogarth.
- *— (1905c) 'Fragment of an analysis of a case of hysteria', *S.E.* 7, London: Hogarth.
- (1909) 'Note upon a case of obsessional neurosis', *S.E.* 10, London: Hogarth.
- (1910) 'The future prospects of psychoanalysis', *S.E.* 11, London: Hogarth.
- (1911a) 'Formulations of the two principles of mental functioning', *S.E.* 12, London: Hogarth.
- (1911b) 'Psycho-analytic notes on an autobiographical account of a case of paranoia', *S.E.* 22, London: Hogarth.
- *— (1912a) 'Recommendations to physicians practising psychoanalysis', *S.E.* 13, London: Hogarth.
- *— (1912b) 'The dynamics of transference', *S.E.* 12, London: Hogarth.
- *— (1913) 'On beginning the treatment', *S.E.* 12, London: Hogarth.
- (1914a) 'On Narcissism', *S.E.* 14, London: Hogarth.
- (1914b) 'On the history of the psychoanalytic movement', *S.E.* 14, London: Hogarth.
- (1914c) 'Remembering, repeating, and working through', *S.E.* 12, London: Hogarth.
- (1915) 'Observations on transference love', *S.E.* 12, London: Hogarth.
- (1916) 'Development and regression', in *Introductory Lectures in Psychoanalysis*, *S.E.* 16, London: Hogarth.
- *— (1916/17) 'Introductory lectures in psychoanalysis', *S.E.* 15/16, London: Hogarth.
- (1917) 'Mourning and melancholia', *S.E.* 14, London: Hogarth.
- (1918) 'From the history of an infantile neurosis', *S.E.* 17, London: Hogarth.
- (1919) 'Lines of advance in psychoanalytic therapy', *S.E.* 17, London: Hogarth.
- (1920) 'Beyond the pleasure principle', *S.E.* 18, London: Hogarth.
- (1922) 'Two encyclopaedia articles', *S.E.* 18, London: Hogarth.
- *— (1923) 'The ego and the id', *S.E.* 19, London: Hogarth.
- (1924) 'Neurosis and psychosis', *S.E.* 19, London: Hogarth.
- (1925a) 'An autobiographical study', *S.E.* 20, London: Hogarth.
- (1925b) 'Some additional notes on dream interpretation as a whole', *S.E.* 19, London: Hogarth.
- (1926a) 'Inhibitions, symptoms and anxiety', *S.E.* 20, London: Hogarth.
- (1926b) 'The question of lay analysis', *S.E.* 20, London: Hogarth.
- (1927) 'Fetishism', *S.E.* 21, London: Hogarth.
- (1930) 'Civilisation and its discontents', *S.E.* 21, London: Hogarth.
- (1931) 'Female sexuality', *S.E.* 21, London: Hogarth

- (1932) ‘Revision of the Interpretation of Dreams’, in ‘New Introductory Lectures’, *S.E.* 22, London; Hogarth.
- (1933) ‘Dissection of the personality’, in ‘New Introductory Lectures on Psychoanalysis’, *S.E.* 22, London: Hogarth.
- *—— (1937) ‘Analysis terminable and interminable’, *S.E.* 23, Hogarth: London.
- (1940a) ‘An outline of psychoanalysis’, *S.E.* 23, London: Hogarth.
- (1940b) ‘Project for a scientific psychology’, *S.E.* 1, London: Hogarth.
- Freud, S. and Breuer, J. (1895) ‘Studies on Hysteria’, *S.E.* 2, London: Hogarth.
- Friedman, L. (1978) ‘Piaget and psychotherapy’, *J. Amer. Acad. Psychoanal.*, 6: 175–92.
- Fromm, E. (1973) *The Crisis of Psychoanalysis*, London: Penguin.
- Fromm-Reichmann, F. (1959) *Psychoanalysis and Psychotherapy: Collected Papers of Freida Fromm-Reichmann*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Frosh, S. (1991) *Identity Crisis: Modernity, Psychoanalysis and the Self*, London: Macmillan.
- Gabbard, G. (1986) ‘The treatment of the “special” patient in a psychiatric hospital’, *Int. Rev. Psycho-Anal.*, 13: 333–47.
- (1989) ‘Splitting in hospital treatment’, *Amer. J. Psychiat.*, 146: 444–51.
- *—— (1990) *Psychodynamic Psychiatry in Clinical Practice*, Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- (1992) ‘Psychodynamic psychiatry in the “decade of the brain”’, *Amer. J. Psychiat.*, 149: 991–8.
- Galwey, P. (1994) *The Concept of a Person: Sanity and Insanity in Thinking and Feeling*, unpublished manuscript.
- Gardner, M. (1981) *The Mind’s New Science*, London: Penguin.
- Garland, C. (1991) ‘External disasters and the internal world: an approach to the psychotherapeutic understanding of survivors’, in J. Holmes (ed.) *A Textbook of Psychotherapy in Psychiatric Practice*, Edinburgh: Churchill Livingstone.
- Gedo, J. and Goldberg, A. (1973) *Models of the Mind*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Gill, M.M. (1982) *Analysis of Transference. Vol. I, Theory and Technique*, Psychological Issues, Monogram, 53, New York: International Universities Press.
- (1984) Transference: a change in conception or only in emphasis?, *Psychoanal Inquiry*, 4: 489–523.
- Gill, M.M. and Hoffman, I.Z. (1982) *Analysis of Transference, Vol. II*, New York: International Universities Press.
- Glasser, M. (1979) ‘Some aspects of the role of aggression in the perversions’, in I. Rosen (ed.) *Sexual Deviation*, 2nd edn, Oxford: OUP.
- Glasser, M. (1986) ‘Identification and its vicissitudes as observed in the perversions’, *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 67: 9–17.
- Glover, E. (1931) ‘The therapeutic effect of inexact interpretation: a contribution to the

- theory of suggestion', *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 12: 397-411.
- Goldberg, E. *et al.*, (1974) 'Some observations on three interracial analyses', *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 55: 495-500.
- Green, A. (1975) The analyst, symbolisation and absence in the analytic setting (on changes in analytic practice and analytic experience), *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 56: 1-22.
- (1977) 'Conceptions of affect', *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 58: 129-56.
- Greenacre, P. (1954) The role of transference: practical considerations in relation to psychoanalytic therapy, *J. Amer. Psychoanal. Ass.*, 2: 671-84.
- Greenberg, J.R. and Mitchell, S.A. (1982) *Object Relations in Psychoanalytic Theory*, Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.
- Greer, S., Morris, T. and Pettingale, K.W. (1979) 'Psychological response to breast cancer: effect on outcome', *Lancet*, II: 785-7.
- Grinberg, L. (1962) 'On a specific aspect of countertransference due to the patient's projective identification', *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 43: 436-40.
- Grosskurth, P. (1986) *Melanie Klein: Her World and her Work*, Cambridge MA: Harvard University Press.
- Grossman, W. and Kaplan, M.D. (1989) 'Three commentaries on gender in Freud's thought: a prologue on the psychoanalytic theory of sexuality', *Psychoanal. Quart.*, 58: 179-81.
- Grosz, S. (1993) 'A phantasy of infection', *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 74, 965-74.
- Grotstein, J. (1977a and 1977b) 'The psychoanalytic concept of schizophrenia, I', *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 58: 403-25, 427-52.
- (1981) *Splitting and Projective Identification*, New York: Jason Aronson.
- Grunbaum, A. (1984) *The Foundations of Psychoanalysis*, Berkeley: University of California Press,
- Gunderson, J. (1984) *Borderline Personality Disorder*, Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Gunderson, J. and Sabo, A. (1993) 'The phenomenal and conceptual interface between borderline personality disorder and PTSD', *Amer. J. Psychiat.*, **150**, 19-27.
- Gunderson, J., Frank, A., Ronningstam, E. *et al.* (1989) 'Early discontinuance of borderline patients from psychotherapy', *J. Nerv. Ment. Dis.*, 177: 38-42.
- Guntrip, H. (1961) *Personality Structure and Human Interaction: the Developing Synthesis of Psychodynamic Theory*, New York: International Universities Press.
- Gustavson, D. (1964) (ed.) *Essays in Philosophical Psychology*, New York: Doubleday.
- Haan, N. (1963) 'Proposed model of ego functioning: coping and defence mechanisms in relationship to IQ change', *Psychol. Monogr.*, 77: 1-23.
- Habermas, J. (1968) *Knowledge and Human Interests*, trans. J. Shapiro, Boston: Beacon Press.
- Hamilton, V. (1982) *Narcissus and Oedipus*, London: Routledge.

- (1985) ‘John Bowlby: an ethological basis for psychoanalysis’, in J. Reppen (ed.) *Beyond Freud: a Study of Modern Psychoanalytic Theorists*, New York: Analytic Press.
- (1993) ‘Truth and reality in psychoanalytic discourse’, *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 74: 63–79.
- Hartmann, H. (1939) *Ego Psychology and the Problem of Adaptation*, London: Imago.
- (1964) *Essays in Ego Psychology: Selected Problems in Psychoanalytic Theory*, New York: International Universities Press.
- Heimann, P. (1950) ‘On countertransference’, *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 31: 81–4.
- (1990) *About Children and Children No Longer*, London: Routledge.
- Higgitt, A. and Fonagy, P. (1992) ‘Psychotherapy in borderline and narcissistic personality disorder’, *Brit. J. Psychiat.*, 161: 23–43.
- Hildebrand, P. (1995) *Beyond the Mid-life Crisis*, London: Sheldon.
- Hinshelwood, R.D. (1987) ‘The psychotherapist’s role in a large psychiatric institution’, *Psychoanal. Psychother.* 2, 207–15.
- *—— (1989) *A Dictionary of Kleinian Thought*, London: Free Association Books.
- (1991) ‘Psychodynamic formulation in assessment for psychotherapy’, *Brit. J. Psychother.*, 8: 166–74.
- (1993) ‘Locked in a role: a psychotherapist within the social defence system of a prison’, *J. Forensic Psychiat.*, 4: 427–40.
- *—— (1994a) *Clinical Klein*, London: Free Association Books.
- (1994b) ‘The relevance of psychotherapy’, *Psychoanal. Psychother.*, 8: 283–94.
- Hobson, J. (1988) *The Dreaming Brain*, London: Penguin.
- Hoffer, W. (1950) ‘Three psychological criteria for the termination of treatment’, *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 31: 194–5.
- Hoffman, I.Z. (1983) ‘The patient as interpreter of the analyst’s experience’, *Contemp. Psychoanal.*, 19: 389–422.
- Hoffman, M.L. (1978) ‘Toward a theory of empathic arousal and development’, in M. Lewis and L.A. Rosenblum (eds) *The Development of Affect*, New York: Plenum Press.
- Hoggett, P. (1992) *Partisans in an Uncertain World: The Psychoanalysis of Engagement*, London: Free Association Books.
- Holmes, D. (1992) ‘Race and transference in psychoanalysis and psychotherapy’, *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 73: 1–11.
- Holmes, J. (1992) *Between Art and Science: Essays in Psychotherapy and Psychiatry*, London: Routledge.
- *—— (1993) *John Bowlby and Attachment Theory*, London: Routledge.
- (1994a) ‘Brief dynamic psychotherapy’, *Adv. Psychiat. Treatment*, 1: 15–24.
- (1994b) ‘Clinical implications of attachment theory’, *Brit. J. Psychother.* 11:62–76.
- (1994c) ‘Psychotherapy and its relationships’, *Current Opin. Psychiat.* 7: 213–15.

- (1995) 'How I assess for psychoanalytic psychotherapy', in C. Mace (ed.) *The Art and Science of Assessment in Psychotherapy*, London: Routledge.
- Holmes, J. and Lindley, R. (1989) *The Values of Psychotherapy*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- (1994) 'Ethics and psychotherapy', in R. Gillon (ed.) *Principles of Health Care Ethics*, Chichester: Wiley.
- Holmes, J. and Mitcheson, S. (1995) 'A model for an integrated psychotherapy service', *Psychiatric Bulletin*, 19: 210–13.
- Home, J. (1966) 'The concept of mind', *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 47: 42–9.
- Hooke, A. (1959) *Psychoanalysis, Scientific Method, and Philosophy*, New York; New York University Press.
- Homey, K. (1939) *New Ways in Psychoanalysis*, New York: Norton.
- Horowitz, M., Marmar, C., Weiss, D. et al. (1984) 'Brief psychotherapy of bereavement reactions: the relationship of process to outcome', *Arch. Gen. Psychiat.*, 41, 438–48.
- Horowitz, M.J., Markman, M.C., Stinson, C. et al. (1990) 'A classification theory of defense', in J.L. Singer (ed.) *Repression and Dissociation*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Horrocks, R. (1994) *Masculinity in Crisis*, London: Macmillan.
- Howard, K., Kopta, S., Krause, M. and Orlinsky, D. (1986) 'The dose-effect relationship in psychotherapy', *Amer. Psychol.*, 41: 159–64.
- Isaacs, S. (1943) 'The nature and function of phantasy', In M. Klein, P. Heimann, S. Isaacs and J. Riviere (eds) *Developments in Psychoanalysis*, London: Hogarth, 1952.
- Israel, P. (1994) 'Some specific features of the psychoanalytic training', *Psychoanalysis in Europe*, Bulletin 42 29–37.
- Jackson, M. (1993) 'Manic-depressive psychosis: psychopathology and individual psychotherapy within a psychodynamic milieu', *Psychoanal. Psychother.*, 7, No. 2: 103–33.
- Jacobson, E. (1964) *The Self and the Object World*, New York: International Universities Press.
- Jaques, E. (1955) 'Social systems as a defence against persecutory and depressive anxiety', in M. Klein, P. Heimann, and R.E. Money-Kyrle (eds) *New Directions in Psychoanalysis*, London: Tavistock Publications pp. 478–98; paperback, Tavistock Publications, 1971; also reprinted by Maresfield Reprints, London: Karaac Books, 1985.
- (1965) 'Death and the mid-life crisis', *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 46: 502–14.
- Jones, E. (1978) 'The effects of race on psychotherapy process and outcome: an exploratory investigation', *Psychotherapy: Theory, Res. Prac.*, 15: 226–36.
- Jones, E. (1916) 'The theory of symbolism', in *Papers on Psychoanalysis* (5th edn 1948), London: Hogarth.
- (1953) *Sigmund Freud: Life and Work*, London: Hogarth.

- Joseph, B. (1986) 'Transference: the total situation', *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 66: 447-54.
- (1987) 'Projective identification: some clinical aspects', in J. Sandler (ed.) *Projection, Identification, Projective Identification*, New York: International Universities Press.
- (1989) *Psychic Equilibrium and Psychic Change*, London: Routledge.
- Joseph, E. (1984) 'Insight', in A. Richards and M. Willick (eds) *Psychoanalysis: the Science of Mental Conflict*, Hillsdale, NJ: The Analytic Press.
- Jung, C.G. (1943) 'The psychology of the unconscious' (5th edn), in *The Collected Works of C.G. Jung*, Vol. 7, London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- (1974) *Dreams*, New Jersey: Princeton University Press.
- Kantrowitz, J., Katz, A. and Paolitto, F. (1990a, b and c) 'Follow-up of psychoanalysis five to ten years after termination', *J. Amer. Psychoanal. Assn.*, 38: 471-496, 637-654, 655-678.
- Karasu, T. (1982) 'Psychotherapy and pharmacotherapy: toward an integrative model', *Amer. J. Psychiat.*, 139: 1102-13.
- (1990) 'Towards a clinical model of psychotherapy for depression', *Amer. J. Psychiat.*, 147: 269-78.
- Karme, L. (1979) 'The analysis of a male patient by a female analyst: the problem of the negative oedipal transference', *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 60: 253-61.
- Kastenbaum, R. (1964) 'The reluctant therapist', in *New Thoughts on Old Age*, New York: Springer.
- Kemper, W. (1950) 'Die Honorarfrage in der Psychotherapie', *Psyche*, 4: 201-22.
- Kernberg, O. (1975) *Borderline Conditions and Pathological Narcissism*, New York: Jason Aronson.
- (1976) *Object Relations Theory and Clinical Psychoanalysis*, New York: Jason Aronson.
- (1980) *Internal World and External Reality*, New York: Jason Aronson.
- (1982) 'Self, ego, affects, and drives', *J. Amer. Psychoanal. Assn.*, 30: 893-917.
- (1984) *Severe Personality Disorders: Psychotherapeutic Strategies*, New Haven, Conn.: Yale University Press.
- (1987) 'Projection and projective identification; developmental and clinical aspects', in J. Sandler (ed.) *Projection, Identification, Projective Identification*, London: Karnac Books.
- (1988) 'Object relations theory in clinical practice', *Psychoanal. Quart.*, 57: 481-504.
- (1993) 'Convergences and divergences in contemporary psychoanalytic technique', *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.* 74: 659-73.
- Kernberg, O.F., Selzer, M.A., Koenigsberg, H.W. et al. (1990) *Psychodynamic Psychotherapy of Borderline Patients*, New York: Basic Books.
- King, P. (1980) 'The life cycle as indicated by the nature of transference in the

- psychoanalysis of the middle-aged and elderly', *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 61: 153–60.
- King, P. and Steiner, J. (1990) *The Freud-Klein Controversies 1941–1945*, London: Routledge.
- Klauber, J. (1972) 'The relation of transference and interpretation', *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 53: 385–91.
- Klein, G. (1976) *Psychoanalytic Theory: An Exploration of Essentials*, New York: International Universities Press.
- Klein, M. (1932) *The Psychoanalysis of Children*, London: Hogarth.
- (1935) 'A contribution to the psychogenesis of manic-depressive states', in *The Writings of Melanie Klein*, Vol. 1, *Love, Guilt and Reparation*, London: Hogarth, pp. 262–89.
- (1940) 'Mourning and its relation to manic depressive states', in *The Writings of Melanie Klein*, Vol. 1, *Love, Guilt and Reparation*, London, Hogarth, pp. 344–69.
- (1946) 'Notes on some schizoid mechanisms', in M. Klein, P. Heimann, S. Isaacs and J. Riviere (eds) *Developments in Psychoanalysis*, London: Hogarth (reprinted London: Karnac Books, 1989).
- (1950a) 'On the criteria for the termination of a psychoanalysis', in: *Writings*, Vol. 3: *Envy and Gratitude and Other works* (Chap. 3), 1975.
- (1950b) 'On the criteria for the termination of psychoanalysis', *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 31: 78–80; reprinted in *The Writings of Melanie Klein*, Vol. 3, London: Hogarth (1975).
- (1952) 'Some theoretical conclusions regarding the emotional life of the infant', in J. Riviere (ed.) *Developments in Psychoanalysis*, reprinted in *The Writings of Melanie Klein*, Vol. 3, London: Hogarth.
- (1955) 'On identification', in *New Directions in Psychoanalysis*, London: Hogarth; reprinted in *The Writings of Melanie Klein*, Vol. 3, London: Hogarth (1975).
- (1957) 'Envy and Gratitude', in *Envy and Gratitude and Other Works, 1946–63*, London: Hogarth, 1975.
- (1986) in J. Mitchell (ed.), *The Selected Melanie Klein*, London; Penguin.
- Klerman, G. (1986) 'Drugs and psychotherapy', in (S.) Garfield and A. Bergin (eds) *Handbook of Psychotherapy and Behaviour Change*, Chichester: Wiley.
- Klerman, G. and Weissman, E. (1984) *Interpersonal Psychotherapy: A Manual*, New York: Basic Books.
- Knight, R. (1941) 'Evaluation of the results of psychoanalytic therapy', *Amer. J. Psychiat.*, 98: 434–46.
- *Kohon, G. (1986) *The British School of Psychoanalysis – The Independent Tradition*, London: Free Association Books.
- Kohut, H. (1971) *The Analysis of the Self*, New York: International Universities Press.
- (1977) *The Restoration of the Self*, New York: International Universities Press.
- (1983) in J. Lichtenberg and S. Kaplan (eds) *Reflections on Self Psychology*,

- Hillsdale, NJ: Analytic Press.
- (1984) in A. Goldberg and P. Stepansky (eds), *How Does Analysis Cure?*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Kris, E. (1952) *Psychoanalytic Explorations in Art*, New York: International Universities Press.
- (1956) 'On some vicissitudes of insight in psychoanalysis', *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 37: 445–55.
- Kuhn, T.S. (1962) *The Structure of Scientific Revolutions*, Chicago: The University of Chicago Press.
- Lacan, J. (1966) *Ecrits*, trans. A. Sheridan, London: Tavistock.
- (1977) *The Four Fundamental Concepts of Psychoanalysis*, London: Hogarth.
- Laing, R. (1960) *The Divided Self*, London: Penguin.
- Lambert, M., Shapiro, D. and Bergin, A. (1986) 'The effectiveness of psychotherapy', in S. Garfield and A. Bergin (eds), *Handbook of Psychotherapy and Behaviour Change*, Chichester: Wiley.
- Langs, R. (1976) *The Bipersonal Field*, New York: Jason Aronson.
- (1978a) 'Some communicative properties of the bipersonal field', *Int. J. Psycho-Anal. Psychother.*, 7: 87–135.
- (1978b) *The Listening Process*, New York: Jason Aronson.
- Laplanche, J. (1989) *New Foundations for Psychoanalysis*, Oxford: Blackwell.
- *Laplanche, J. and Pontalis, J. (1973) *The Language of Psycho-Analysis*, trans. D. Nicholson-Smith, London: Hogarth.
- Lasch, C. (1975) *The Culture of Narcissism*, New York: Basic Books.
- (1979) *Haven in a Heartless World. The Family Besieged*, New York: Basic Books.
- Laufer, E. (1987) 'Suicide in adolescence', *Psychoanal. Psychother.*, 3, No. 1: 1–10.
- Laufer, M. and Laufer, E. (1984) *Adolescence and Developmental Breakdown*, New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Lazarus, R.S., Averill, J.R. and Opton, E.M. (1974) 'The psychology of coping: issues of research and assessment', in E.G. Coehlo, D. Hamburg and J. Adams (eds) *Coping and Adaptation*, New York: Basic Books.
- Leiman, M. (1994) 'Projective identification as early joint action sequences: a Vygotskian addendum to the Procedural Sequence Object Relations Model', *Brit. J. Med. Psychol.*, 67: 97–106.
- Lester, E. (1990) 'Gender and identity issues in the analytic process', *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 71: 435–44.
- Levenson, E. (1983) *The Ambiguity of Change*, New York, Basic Books.
- Lewin, B. (1955) 'Dream psychology and the analytic situation', *Psychoanal Quart.*, 25: 169–99.
- Limentani, A. (1966) 'A re-evaluation of acting out in relation to working through', *Int. J.*

- Psycho-Anal.*, 47: 274-82.
- (1972) 'The assessment of analysability: a major hazard in selection for psychoanalysis', *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 53: 351-61.
- Lipton, M.A. (1983) 'A letter from Anna Freud', *Amer. J. Psychiat.*, 140: 1583-4.
- Little, M. (1951) 'Countertransference and the patient's response to it', *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 32: 32-40.
- Loeb, F.F. and Loeb, L.R. (1987) 'Psychoanalytic observations on the effect of lithium on manic attacks', *J. Amer. Psychoanal. Ass.*, 35: 877-902.
- Loewenstein, R. (1969) 'Developments in the theory of transference in the last fifty years', *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 50: 583-8.
- Loewenstein, R., Newman, L., Schur, M. and Solnit, A. (eds) (1966) *Psychoanalysis: A General Psychology - Essays in Honour of Heinz Hartmann*, New York: International Universities Press.
- Luborsky, L. and Crits-Cristoph, P. (1990) *Understanding Transference: the CCRT Method*, New York: Basic Books.
- Luborsky, L., Crits-Cristoph, P., Mintz, J. and Auerbach, A. (1988) *Who will Benefit from Psychotherapy? Predicting Therapeutic Outcomes*, New York: Basic Books.
- Luborsky, L., Popp, C. and Barber, J. (1994) 'Common and special factors in different transference-related measures', *Psychother. Res.*, 4: 277-86.
- Luborsky, L., Singer, B. and Luborsky, L. (1975) 'Comparative studies of psychotherapies: is it true that "everyone has won and all must have prizes"?'', *Arch. Gen. Psychiat.*, 37: 471-81.
- Mahler, M., Pine, F. and Bergman, A. (1975) *The Psychological Birth of the Human Infant*, London: Hutchinson.
- Main, M. (1991) 'Metacognitive knowledge, metacognitive monitoring, and singular vs multiple models of attachment', in C. Parkes et al. (eds) *Attachment Across the Life Cycle*, London: Routledge.
- Main, T. (1957) 'The ailment', *Brit. J. Med. Psychol.*, 30: 129-45.
- Malan, D. (1963) *A Study of Brief Psychotherapy*, London: Tavistock.
- (1976) *The Frontier of Brief Psychotherapy*. New York: Plenum.
- *— (1979) *Individual Psychotherapy and the Science of Psychodynamics*, London: Butterworth.
- Malin, A. and Grotstein, J.S. (1966) 'Projective identification in the therapeutic process', *Int. J. of Psycho-Anal.*, 47, 26-31.
- Martindale, B. (1989) 'Becoming dependent again: the fears of some elderly persons and their younger therapists', *Psychoanal. Psychother.*, 4, No 1: 67-75.
- Masterson, J. (1976) *Psychotherapy of the Borderline Adult: A Developmental Approach*, New York: Brunner.
- Matte-Bianco, I. (1975) *The Unconscious as Infinite Sets*, London: Routledge.
- (1988) *Thinking, Feeling and Being*, London: Routledge.

- McDougall, J. (1990) *Plea for a Measure of Abnormality*, London: Free Association Books.
- McLaughlin, J.T. (1981) Transference, psychic reality, and countertransference, *Psychoanal. Quart.*, 50: 639–64.
- McNeilly C. and Howard, K. (1991) ‘The effects of psychotherapy: a reevaluation based on dosage’, *Psychother. Res.*, 1: 74–8.
- Meares, R. and Coombes, T. (1994) ‘A drive to play: evolution and psychotherapeutic theory’, *Austral. and New Zeal. J. Psychiat.*, 28: 58–67.
- Meltzer, D. (1967) *The Psychoanalytical Process*, London: Heinemann (reprinted Perthshire: Clunie Press).
- (1968) ‘Terror, persecution, dread - a dissection of paranoid anxieties’, *Int. J. Psychoanal.*, 49: 396–400; also in *Sexual States of Mind*, Strathtay, Perthshire: Clunie Press, 1973, pp. 99–106.
- (1991) Foreword to *The Chamber of Maiden Thought*, by M. Williams and M. Waddell, London: Routledge.
- Menninger, K. (1958) *Theory of Psychoanalytic Technique*, New York: Basic Books.
- Menzies, D., Dolan, B. and Norton, K. (1993) ‘Are short term savings worth long term costs? Funding treatment for personality disorders’, *Psychiatr. Bull.*, 17: 517–19.
- Menzies-Lyth, I. (1988) ‘A psychoanalytic perspective on social institutions’, in *Melanie Klein Today, Vol. 2: Mainly Practice*, London: Routledge, pp. 284–99.
- Mitchell, S. (1988) *Relational Concepts in Psychoanalysis: An Integration*, Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.
- Money-Kyrle, R.E. (1956) ‘Normal countertransference and some of its deviations’, *Int. J. Psychoanal.*, 37: 360–6.
- Moran, G. and Fonagy, P. (1987) ‘Psychoanalysis and diabetic control: a single case study’, *Brit. J. Med. Psychol.*, 60: 357–72.
- Mullen, P. (1973) Personal communication.
- Murphy, L.B. (1962) *The Widening World of Childhood: Paths towards Mastery*, New York: Basic Books.
- Myers, W.A. (1984) *Dynamic Therapy of the Older Patient*, New York: Aronson.
- (1986) Transference and countertransference issues in treatments involving older patients and younger therapists, *J. Geriatr. Psychiat.*, 19, 221–39.
- Nemiah, J. (1977) ‘Alexithymia: theoretical considerations’, *Psychother. Psychosomat.*, 28: 199–206.
- Nemiroff, R. and Colarusso, C. (eds) (1985) *The Race Against Time*, New York: Plenum.
- Nobel, L. (1989) ‘When it is not the patient who pays’, *Psychoanal. Psychother.*, 4: 1–12.
- O’Shaughnessy, E. (1981) ‘A clinical study of a defensive organisation’, *Int. J. Psychoanal.*, 62: 359–69.
- (1992) ‘Enclaves and excursions’, *Int. J. Psychoanal.*, 73: 603–11.

- Ogden, T.H. (1979) 'On projective identification', *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 60: 357-73.
- Orlinsky, D. and Howard, K. (1986) 'Process and outcome in psychotherapy', in S. Garfield and A. Bergin (eds) *Handbook of Psychotherapy and Behaviour Change*, London: Wiley.
- Ortmeyer, D. (1988) Reporter, Panel: Gender of the psychoanalyst: central or peripheral, *Contemp. Psychoanal.*, 24: 667-97.
- Ostow, M. (1990) 'On beginning with patients who require medication', in T. Jacobs and A. Rothstein (eds) *On Beginning an Analysis*, Madison, Conn.: International Universities Press.
- Padel, J. (1991) 'Fairbairn's thought of the relationship of inner and outer worlds', *Free Associations*, 24: 589-616.
- Parkes, C., Stevenson-Hinde, J. and Marris, P. (1991) *Attachment Across the Life Cycle*, London: Routledge.
- Payne, S. (1950) Short communication on criteria for terminating analysis, *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 31: 205.
- Pedder, J. (1982) 'Failure to mourn and melancholia', *Brit. J. Psychiat.*, 41: 327-37.
- (1986) 'Attachment and new beginning', in G. Kohon, (ed.) *The British School of Psychoanalysis: the Independent Tradition*, London: Free Association Books.
- (1988) 'Termination reconsidered', *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 69: 495-505.
- Perry, J.C. and Cooper, S. (1989) 'An empirical study of defence mechanisms, I: Clinical interviews and life vignette ratings,' *Arch. Gen. Psychiat.* 46: 444-52.
- Perry, J., Cooper, A. and Michels, R. (1987) 'The psychodynamic formulation', *Amer. J. Psychiat.*, 144: 543-50.
- Perry, J., Luborsky, L., Silberschatz, G. and Popp, C. (1989) 'An examination of three methods of psychodynamic formulation based on the same videotaped interview', *Psychiatry*, 52: 302-23.
- Person, E. (1985) The erotic transference in women and men: differences and consequences, *J. Amer. Acad. Psychoanal.*, 13: 159-80.
- Pfeffer, A. (1961) 'Follow-up study of a satisfactory analysis', *J. Amer. Psychoanal. Ass.*, 9: 698-718.
- (1963) 'The meaning of the analyst after analysis', *J. Amer. Psychoanal. Ass.*, 11: 229-44.
- Phillips, A. (1988) *Winnicott*, London: Fontana.
- Piaget, J. (1954) *The Construction of Reality in the Child*, New York: Basic Books.
- Pine, F. (1981) 'In the beginning: contributions to a psychoanalytic developmental psychology', *Int. Rev. Psycho-Anal.*, 8: 15-33.
- (1990) *Drive, Ego, Object, Self: A Synthesis for Clinical Work*, New York: Basic Books.
- Pines, M. (ed.) (1985) *Bion and Group Psychotherapy*, London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.

- (1991) ‘A history of psychodynamic psychiatry in Britain’, in J. Holmes (ed.) *A Textbook of Psychotherapy in Psychiatric Practice*, Edinburgh: Churchill Livingstone.
- Piper, W., Azim, H., Joyce, A. and McCallum, M. (1991) ‘Transference interpretations, therapeutic alliance, and outcome in short-term individual therapy’, *Arch. Gen. Psychiat.*, 48: 946–53.
- Porter R. (1991) ‘Psychotherapy with the elderly’, in J. Holmes (ed.) *A Textbook of Psychotherapy in Psychiatric Practice*, Edinburgh: Churchill Livingstone.
- Quinodoz, J.M. (1992) ‘The displacement of transference in the supervision; or how transference and countertransference between candidate and analysand can sometimes be acted out in supervision’, *Psychoanal. in Europe*, Bull. 38, 46–50.
- Racker, H. (1953) ‘A contribution to the problem of countertransference’, *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 34: 313–24.
- (1957) ‘The meanings and uses of countertransference’, *Psychoanal. Quart.*, 26: 303–57.
- (1968) *Transference and Counter transference*, London: Karnac (reprinted 1985).
- Rapaport, D. (1951) *Organisation and Pathology of Thought*, New York: Colombia University Press.
- (1967) in M. Gill (ed.) *The Collected Papers of David Rapaport*, New York: Basic Books.
- Rappaport, E. (1956) ‘The management of an erotised transference’, *Psychoanal. Quart.*, 25: 515–29.
- Rayner, E. (1991) *The Independent Mind in British Psychoanalysis*, London: Free Association Books.
- Reich, A. (1951) ‘On countertransference’, *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 32: 25–31.
- Reich, W. (1928) ‘On character analysis’, in R. Fliess (ed.) *The Psychoanalytic Reader*, London: Hogarth.
- (1933) *Charakteranalyse*, Vienna: Private Publication.
- Reid, J.R. and Finesinger, J.E. (1952) ‘The role of insight in psychotherapy’, *Amer. J. Psychiat.*, 18: 726–34.
- Reik, T. (1922) *The Inner Eye of a Psychoanalyst*, London: Allen & Unwin.
- Rey, H. (1994) *Schizoid Modes of Being*, London: Free Association Books.
- Rickman, J. (1950) ‘On the criteria for the termination of analysis’, *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 31: 200–1
- Ricoeur, P. (1970) *Freud and Philosophy: An Essay on Interpretation*, New York: Yale University Press.
- Rieff, P. (1960) *Freud: The Mind of the Moralizer*, London: Gollancz.
- Rinsley, D. (1989) *Developmental Psychodynamics of Borderline and Narcissistic Personalities*, New York: Jason Aronson.
- Roazen, P. (1979) *Freud and his Followers*, London: Peregrine.

- Robbins, M. (1992) Psychoanalytic and biological approaches to mental illness, *J. Amer. Psychoanal. Ass.*, 40: 425–54.
- Roberts, G. (1992) ‘The origins of delusion’, *Brit. J. Psychiat.* 161: 298–308.
- Rorty, R. (1989) *Contingency, Irony, and Solidarity*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Rosenfeld, H. (1952) ‘Transference phenomena and transference analysis in an acute catatonic schizophrenic patient’, *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 33: 457–64.
- (1964) ‘On the psychopathology of narcissism: a clinical approach’, *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 45: 332–7; also in *Psychotic States*, London: Hogarth, 1965.
- (1971) ‘A clinical approach to the psychoanalytical theory of the life and death instincts: an investigation into the aggressive aspects of narcissism’, *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 52: 169–78.
- (1975) ‘Negative therapeutic reaction’, in P.L. Giovacchini, (ed.) *Tactics and Techniques in Psychoanalytic Therapy*, Vol. 2, London: Hogarth.
- (1987) *Impasse and Interpretation: Therapeutic and Anti-Therapeutic Factors in Psychoanalytic Treatment of Psychotic, Borderline and Neurotic Patients*, London: Routledge.
- Rosser, R., Birch, S., Bond, H., Denford, J. and Schachter, J. (1987) ‘Five year follow-up of patients treated with in-patient psychotherapy at the Cassel Hospital for Nervous Diseases’, *J. Roy. Soc. Med.*, 80: 549–55.
- Rustin, M. (1992) *The Good Society and the Inner World*, London: Verso.
- Ruszczynski, S. (1993) *Psychotherapy with Couples. Theory and Practice at the T.I.M.S.*, London: Karnac.
- Rycroft, C. (1958) *Illusion and Reality*, London: Hogarth.
- (1968) *Imagination and Reality*, London: Hogarth.
- *— (1972) *A Critical Dictionary of Psychoanalysis*, Harmondsworth: Penguin.
- (1979a) Personal communication.
- (1979b) *The Innocence of Dreams*, London: Hogarth.
- (1985) *Psychoanalysis and Beyond*, London: Chatto.
- Ryle, A. (1990) *Cognitive Analytic Therapy: Active Participation in Change*, Chichester: Wiley.
- Ryle, A. (1994) ‘Psychoanalysis and cognitive analytic therapy’, *Brit. J. Psychother.*, 10: 404–5.
- Sager *et al.* (1972) ‘Black patient – white therapist’, *Amer. J. Orthopsychiat.*, 42: 415–23.
- Sandler, A.M. (1978) ‘Psychoanalysis in later life. Problems in the psychoanalysis of an ageing narcissistic patient’, *J. Geriat. Psychiat.*, 11: 5–36.
- Sandler, J (1968) ‘Psychoanalysis: an introductory survey’, In W.G. Joffe (ed.) *What is Psychoanalysis?* London: Bailliere, Tindall and Cassell.
- (1976a) ‘Dreams, unconscious fantasies and “identity of perception”’, *Int. Rev.*

- Psychoanal.*, 3: 33–42.
- (1976b) ‘Countertransference and role-responsiveness’, *Int. Rev. Psycho-Anal.*, 3: 43–7.
- (1981) ‘Unconscious wishes and human relationships’, *Contemp. Psychoanal.*, 17, 180–96.
- (1983) ‘Reflections on some relations between psychoanalytic concepts and psychoanalytic practice’, *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 64: 35–45.
- *—— (1987) ‘The concept of projective identification’, in *Projection, Identification, Projective Identification*, London: Karnac Books.
- (1992) ‘Reflections on developments in the theory of psychoanalytic technique’, *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 73: 189–98.
- (1993) ‘On communication from patient to analyst; not everything is projective identification’, *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 74: 1097–1107.
- Sandler, J. and Rosenblatt, B. (1962) ‘The concept of the representational world’, *Psychoanal. Study of the Child*, 17: 128–45.
- Sandler, J. and Sandler, A.M. (1978) ‘On the development of object relationships and affects’, *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 59: 285–96.
- (1984) ‘The past unconscious, the present unconscious, and interpretation of the transference’, *Psychoanal. Inquiry*, 4: 367–99.
- (1994a) ‘Theoretical and technical comments on regression and antiregression’, *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 75: 431–39.
- (1994b) ‘The past unconscious and the present unconscious: a contribution to a technical frame of reference’, *Psychoanal. Study of the Child* (in press).
- *Sandler J., Dare, C. and Holder, A. (1992) *The Patient and the Analyst*, (2nd edn), London: Karnac.
- Sandler, J., Holder, A. and Dare, C. (1972) ‘Frames of reference in psychoanalytic psychology’, *Brit. J. Med. Psychol.*, 45: 265–72.
- Sandler, J., Holder, A., Kawenoka, M., Kennedy, H. E., and Neurath, L. (1969) ‘Notes on some theoretical and clinical aspects of transference’, *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 50: 633–45.
- Sartorius, N., Jablensky, A. and Regier, D.A. (eds) (1990) *Sources and Traditions of Classification in Psychiatry*, Toronto: Hogrefe and Huber.
- Sartre, J. (1957) *Being and Nothingness*, trans. H. Barnes, London: Methuen.
- Sashin, J., Eldred, S. and Van Amerogen, S. (1975) ‘A search for predictive factors in institute supervised cases: a retrospective study of 183 cases from 1959–1966 at the Boston Psychoanalytic Society and Institute’, *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 56: 343–59.
- Sayers, J. (1992) *Mothering Psychoanalysis*, London: Penguin.
- (1995) ‘Consuming male fantasy: feminist psychoanalysis retold’, in *Psychoanalysis in Contexts*, London: Routledge.
- Schafer, R. (1976) *A New Language for Psychoanalysis*, New Haven: Yale University

- Press.
- (1977) ‘The interpretation of transference and the conditions of loving’, *J. Amer. Psychoanal. Ass.*, 25: 335–62.
- (1981) *Narrative Actions in Psychoanalysis*, Worcester, Mass.: Clark University Press.
- (1982) ‘The relevance of the “here and now” transference interpretation to the reconstruction of early development’, *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 63: 77–82.
- (1983) *The Analytic Attitude*, New York: Basic Books.
- (1990) ‘The search for common ground’, *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 71: 49–52.
- Schatzman, M. (1973) *Soul Murder*, London: Penguin.
- Schur, M. (1966) in M. Schur *Psychoanalysis: a General Psychology – Essays in Honor of Heinz Hartmann*, New York: R. Loewenstein, L. Newman, M. Schur, and A. Sonit, (eds) International Universities Press.
- Searles, H. (1963) Transference psychosis in the psychotherapy of chronic schizophrenia, *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 44: 249–81.
- (1965) *Collected Papers on Schizophrenia and Related Subjects*, London: Hogarth.
- Segal, H. (1958) ‘Fear of death: notes on the analysis of an old man’, *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 39: 178–81.
- *— (1973) *Introduction to the Work of Melanie Klein*. London: Hogarth.
- (1981) *The Work of Hannah Segal*. New York; Jason Aronson.
- (1991) *Dream, Phantasy, and Art*, London: Routledge.
- (1986) *The Work of Hannah Segal*, London: Free Association Books.
- (1993) ‘The clinical usefulness of the concept of the death instinct’, *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 74: 55–61.
- (1994) ‘Phantasy and reality’, *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 75: 395–402.
- Selzer, M.A., Koenigsberg, H.W. and Kernberg, O.F. (1987) ‘The initial contract in the treatment of borderline patients’, *Amer. J. Psychiat*, 144: 927–30.
- Shane, M. and Shane, E. (1986) ‘Self change and development in the analysis of an adolescent patient’, in A. Goldberg (ed.) *Progress in Self Psychology*, Vol. 2, New York: Guilford Press.
- Sharpe, E. (1937) *Dream Analysis*, London: Karnac (reprinted 1988).
- Simburg, E.J. (1985) ‘Psychoanalysis of the older patient’, *J. Amer. Psychoanal. Ass.*, 33: 117–32.
- Sinason, M. (1993) ‘Who is the mad voice inside?’, *Psychoanal. Psychother.*, 7: 207–21.
- Skygger, R. (1976) *One Flesh, Separate Persons*, London: Constable.
- Slavin, B. and Kriegman, M. (1992) *The Adaptive Design of the Human Psyche*, New York: Academic Press.
- Smith, M., Glass G. and Miller, T. (1980) *The Benefits of Psychotherapy*, Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.

- Sohn, L. (1985) 'Narcissistic organisation, projective identification, and the formation of the identificate', *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 66: 201-13.
- Solms, D. (1995) *The Neuropsychology of Dreams. A Clinico-anatomical Study*, Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Spence, D. (1982) *Narrative Truth and Historical Truth: Meaning and Interpretation in Psychoanalysis*, New York; Norton.
- (1986) 'When interpretation masquerades as explanation', *J. Amer. Psychoanal. Ass.*, 34: 3-22.
- (1987) *The Freudian Metaphor: Towards Paradigm Change in Psychoanalysis*, New York: Norton.
- Spence, D., Dahl, H. and Jones, E. (1993) 'Impact of interpretation on associative freedom', *J. Consult. Cline. Psychol.*, 61: 395-402.
- *Spillius, E. (ed.) (1988) *Melanie Klein Today*, London: Routledge.
- (1994) 'Developments on Kleinian thought: overview and personal view', in *Contemporary Kleinian Psychoanalysis, Psychoanalytic Inquiry*, Vol. 14, pp. 324-64.
- Steiner, J. (1982) 'Perverse relationships between parts of the self: a clinical illustration', *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 63: 241-51.
- (1985) 'Psychotherapy under attack', *Lancet*, 1: 266-7.
- (1989) 'The aim of psychoanalysis', *Psychoanal. Psychother.*, 4: 109-20.
- (1993) *Psychic Retreats*, London: Routledge.
- *Stern, D. (1985) *The Interpersonal World of the Infant*, New York: Basic Books.
- Stevenson, J. and Meares, R. (1992) An outcome study of psychotherapy for patients with borderline personality disorder. *Amer. J. Psychiat.*, 149: 358-62.
- Stewart, H. (1977) 'Problems of management in the analysis of a hallucinating hysteric', in G. Kohon (ed.) *The British School of Psychoanalysis: the Independent Tradition*, London: Free Association Books.
- (1989) 'Technique at the basic fault: regression', *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 70: 221-30.
- (1992) *Psychic Experience and the Problems of Technique*, London: Routledge.
- Stiles, W., Shapiro, D., Harper, H. and Morrison, L. (1995) 'Therapist contributions to psychotherapeutic assimilation: an alternative to the drug metaphor', *Brit. J. Med. Psychol.*, 68: 1-13.
- Stoller, R.J. (1985) *Presentation of Gender*, New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Stolorow, R., Brandchaft, B. and Atwood, G. (1987) *Psychoanalytic Treatment: an Inter-subjective Approach*, Hillsdale, NJ: Analytic Press.
- Stone, L. (1973) 'On resistance to the psychoanalytic process: some thoughts on its nature and motivations', in B.B. Rubenstein (ed.) *Psychoanalysis and Contemporary Science*, Vol. 2, New York: Macmillan.
- Stone, M. (1993) 'Long-term outcome in personality disorders', *Brit. J. Psychiat.*, 162: 299-313.

- Strachey, J. (1934) 'The nature of the therapeutic action of psychoanalysis', *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 15: 127-59.
- (1937) 'Symposium on the theory of the therapeutic results of psychoanalysis', *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 18: 139-45.
- Sullivan, H. (1953) *The Interpersonal Theory of Psychiatry*, New York: Norton.
- (1962) *Schizophrenia as a Human Process*, New York: Norton.
- (1964) *The Fusion of Psychiatry and Social Science*, New York: Norton.
- Sulloway, F.J. (1980) *Freud, Biologist of the Mind*, London: Fontana.
- Sutherland, J. (1980) 'The British object relations theorists: Balint, Winni-cott, Fairbairn, Guntrip', *J. Amer. Psychoanal. Ass.*, 28: 829-60.
- (1989) *Fairbairn's Journey to the Interior*, London: Free Association Books.
- Symington, N. (1983) 'The analyst's act of freedom as agent of therapeutic change', *Int. Rev. Psycho-Anal.*, 10: 783-92.
- *— (1986) *The Analytic Experience: Lectures from the Tavistock*, London: Free Association Books.
- (1993) *Narcissism: A New Theory*, London: Karnac.
- Teesdale, J. (1993) 'Emotion and two kinds of meaning; cognitive therapy and applied cognitive science', *Behav. Res. Ther.*, 31: 339-54.
- Temperley, J. (1993) 'Is the oedipus complex bad news for women?', *Free Associations*, 30: 265-76.
- *Thoma, H. and Kachele, H. (1987 and 1992) *Psychoanalytic Practice*, Vol. 1: *Principles*, Vol. 2: *Clinical Studies*, London: Springer-Verlag.
- Treliving, L.R. (1988) 'The use of psychodynamics in understanding elderly in-patients', *Psychoanal. Psychother.*, 3, No. 3: 225-33
- Trist, E.L. and Bamforth, K.W. (1951) 'Some social and psychological consequences of the Longwell method of coal-getting', *Human Relations*, 4.
- Tuckett, D. (1994) 'The conceptualisation and communication of clinical facts in psychoanalysis', *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 75: 865-71.
- Tulving, E. (1985) 'How many memory systems are there?', *Amer. Psychol.*, 40: 385-98.
- Turkle, S. (1978) *Psychoanalytic Politics; Freud's French Revolution*, New York: Basic Books.
- Tustin, F. (1986) *Autistic Barriers in Neurotic Patients*, London: Karnac.
- (1994) 'The perpetration of an error', *J. Child Psychother.*, 20, No. 1.
- Tyson, R. and Sandler, J. (1971) 'Problems in the selection of patients for psychoanalysis. Comments on the the application of the concepts of "indications", "suitability", and "analysability"', *Brit. J. Med. Psychol.*, 44: 211-28.
- Vaillant, G.E. (1971) 'Theoretical hierarchy of adaptive ego mechanisms', *Arch. Gen. Psychiat.*, 24: 107-18.
- Vaillant, G.E. (1977) *Adaptation to Life*, Boston: Little & Brown.

- (1992) *Ego Mechanisms of Defense: A Guide for Clinicians and Researchers*, Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Vaillant G.E. and Drake, R.E., (1985) 'Maturity of ego defences in relation to DSM-III Axis II personality disorder', *Arch. Gen. Psychiat.*, 42: 597-601,
- Vaillant, G.E., Bond, M. and Vaillant, C.O. (1986) 'An empirically validated hierarchy of defence mechanisms', *Arch. Gen. Psychiat.*, 43: 786-94.
- Van de Kolk, B. (1987) *Psychological Trauma*, Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
- Vygotsky, L. (1962) *Thought and Language*, Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Waelder, R (1956) 'Introduction to the discussion on problems of transference', *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 37: 367-8.
- (1962) 'Psychoanalysis, scientific method, and philosophy', *J. Amer. Psychoanal. Ass.*, 10: 617-37.
- Waldinger, R. (1987) 'Intensive psychodynamic therapy with borderline patients', *Amer. J. Psychiat.*, 144: 267-74.
- Wallerstein R. (1992) (ed.) *The Common Ground of Psychoanalysis*, New Jersey: Jason Aronson.
- (1967) 'Reconstruction and mastery in the transference psychosis', *J. Amer. Psychoanal. Ass.*, 15: 551-83.
- (1986) *Forty-Two Lives in Treatment: A Study of Psychoanalysis and Psychotherapy*, New York: Guilford.
- (1994) 'Borderline disorders: report on the 4th IPA research conference', *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 75: 763-74.
- Weber, J., Bachrach, H. and Solomon, M. (1985a and 1985b) 'Factors associated with the outcome of psychoanalysis', *Int. Rev. Psycho-Anal.*, 12: 127-41, 251-62.
- Weiss, J. Sampson, H. and The Mount Zion Psychotherapy Research Group (1986) *The Psychoanalytic Process: Theory; Clinical Observation, and Empirical Research*, New York: Guilford Press.
- Westen, D. (1990) 'Towards a revised theory of borderline object relations: contributions of empirical research', *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 71: 661-93.
- Winnicott, D. (1949) 'Hate in the countertransference', *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 30: 69-74.
- (1958) *Collected Papers: Through Paediatrics to Psychoanalysis*, London: Tavistock.
- (1965) *The Maturational Processes and the Facilitating Environment*, London: Hogarth.
- (1971) *Playing and Reality*, London: Penguin.
- (1977) *The Piggle: An Account of the Psychoanalytic Treatment of a Little Girl*, London: Hogarth.
- Wittgenstein, L. (1982) 'Conversations on Freud; excerpt from 1932-3 lectures', in R. Wollheim and J. Hopkins (eds), *Philosophical Essays on Freud*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

- Wolff, H.H. (1971) 'The therapeutic and developmental functions of psychotherapy', *Brit. J. Med. Psychol.*, 44: 117-30.
- Wollheim, R. and Hopkins, J. (1982) *Philosophical Essays on Freud*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Wolpert, L. (1992) *The Unnatural Nature of Science*, London: Faber.
- Wright, K. (1991) *Vision and Separation*, London: Free Association Books.
- Wrye, H.K. and Welles, J.K. (1989) The maternal erotic transference, *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 70: 673-84.
- Wylie, H.W. Jr and Wylie, M.L. (1987) 'An effect of pharmacotherapy on the psychoanalytic process: case report of a modified analysis', *Amer. J. Psychiat.*, 144: 489-92.
- Young R. (1994) *Mental Space*, London: Plenum.
- Zetzel, E. (1968) 'The so-called good hysteric', *Int. J. Psycho-Anal.*, 49: 250-60.
- Zilboorg, G. (1952) 'The emotional problem and the therapeutic role of insight', *Psychoanal. Quart.*, 21: 1-24.